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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE- SEMESTER-III (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2020 Subject Code:3134002 Date:09/03/2021 Subject Name: Building Materials & Construction Technology Time:10:30 AM TO 12:30 PM **Total Marks:56** Instructions: 1. Attempt any FOUR questions out of EIGHT questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Marks 0.1 Enlist various types of building as per national building code. 03 (a) With neat sketches, describe "Flemish of bond" in brick masonry. 04 **(b)** Discuss "Underpinning of foundation" in detail, with neat sketch. 07 (c) **Q.2** Enlist the characteristics of a good formwork. 03 (a) Differentiate between G.I. and A.C. Sheets for roof covering used in 04 **(b)** pitched roofs. (c) With neat sketches discuss the various components of a King Post Roof 07 Truss Explain the meanings of the following designations as recommended by Q.3 03 (a) the BIS: (i) 12 DT 21 (ii) 10 WT 13 (iii) 12 V 6 Write explanatory note on "Whitewashing". **(b)** 04 Discuss the classification of arches on the basis of the number of centres. (c) 07 Explain any three of the following technical terms: (i) Skewback (ii) 03 **Q.4** (a) Spandril (iii) Haunch (iv) Intrados What are the various considerations for planning of stairs for Hospital **(b)** 04 buildings? Give details. Explain any two of the following types of windows with a neat sketch: 07 (c) (i) Skylight window (ii) Pivoted window (iii) Dormer window. What are the different safety gears to be used at construction site? Q.5 **(a)** 03 04 (b) Describe any two green building materials. Draw a neat sketch of Reinforced Cement Concrete stair and explain it 07 (c) in detail. What do you understand by sustainability? Explain. 03 Q.6 **(a)** 04 **(b)** How to prevent fire hazards at construction site. (c) Enumerate the defects found in plastering work and suggest the remedies 07 to avoid such defects. **Q.7** Define : (i) Floor Space Index (ii) Set-back (iii) Site plan 03 **(a)** Draw a section through wall for one storey load bearing structure which 04 **(b)** shows major building components Enlist the different principles of building planning. Describe them 07 (c) briefly.

A 3m high brick column having a cross-section of 500 mm \times 500 mm carries an imposed axial load of 350 kN. Determine the total load on the foundation, including the weight of column, load of brick footings and load of concrete block. Take the weight density of brick masonry as well as of lime concrete to be 18 kN/m³. Design a suitable foundation for the ender weight brick column, considering the allowable bearing capacity, the weight density and the angle of repose of the soil to be 200 kN/m², 15 kN/m³

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