| GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY<br>RF - SEMESTER_IV (NEW) EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2022 |                                    |   |       |  |  |  |  |
|--|------------------------------------|---|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Subje  | Subject Code:3141009 Date:04-07    |   |       |  |  |  |  |
| Subje  | ct Nar                             | ne:Electromagnetic Theory   |       |  |  |  |  |
| Time:  | Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM Total Ma |   |       |  |  |  |  |
| Instruct   | tions:                             |   |       |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1. Atto<br>2. Ma                   | empt all questions.<br>ke suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  |       |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3. Fig                             | ures to the right indicate full marks.  |       |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4. Sim                             | ple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.  | Marks |  |  |  |  |
| 0.1  | (9)                                | 'The divergence of curl of vector magnetic potential is zero'-Justify   | 03    |  |  |  |  |
| Q.1  | (a)                                | the statement.  | 03    |  |  |  |  |
|  | <b>(b)</b>                         | Find the rectangular coordinates of the point A ( $\rho$ = 4.4, $\varphi$ = -115 <sup>0</sup> z=2).   | 04    |  |  |  |  |
|  | (c)                                | What is divergence? Explain the physical significance of divergence with two examples.  | 07    |  |  |  |  |
| Q.2  | (a)                                | Find the $a_x dot a_{\phi}$ and $a_z dot a_{\theta}$  | 03    |  |  |  |  |
|  | (b)                                | What is electric field intensity? Derive mathematical equation of electric field intensity due to a continuous volume charge distribution.  | 04    |  |  |  |  |
|  | (c)                                | A uniform line charge density of 5 nC /m is at $y = 0$ , $z = 2$ m in free space, while -5 nC/m is located at $y = 0$ , $z = -2$ m. A uniform surface   | 07    |  |  |  |  |
|  |                                    | charge density of 0.3 nC/m <sup>2</sup> is at $y = 0.2$ m and -0.3 nc /m <sup>2</sup> is at $y = -0.2$ m. Find E at the origin.   |       |  |  |  |  |
|  | (c)                                | Given the flux density $D = (\cos\theta/r^3) a_r + (5\sin\theta/r^3) a_\theta c/m^2$ , evaluate<br>both sides of the divergence theorem for the region defined by $1 < r < 2$ , $0 < \theta < \pi/2$ , $0 < \phi < \pi$ | 07    |  |  |  |  |
| Q.3  | ( <b>a</b> )                       | What is the use of coordinate system? Explain the Cartesian coordinate system in brief.   | 03    |  |  |  |  |
|  | <b>(b)</b>                         | State and explain Gauss's Law.  | 04    |  |  |  |  |
|  | (c)                                | Write Maxwell's equations in integral form and explain physical significance of equations.  | 07    |  |  |  |  |
| Q.3  | (a)                                | State and explain Ampere's circuital Law in brief.  | 03    |  |  |  |  |
|  | <b>(b)</b>                         | Derived the desired distance field for the dipole.  | 04    |  |  |  |  |
|  | (c)                                | Write Maxwell's equations in point form and explain their physical significance.  | 07    |  |  |  |  |
| Q.4  | (a)                                | Explain Skin effect.  | 03    |  |  |  |  |
|  | (b)                                | Explain the reflection of uniform plane wave at normal incidence.   | 04    |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0)                                | Current maments of 2 $a_x$ A nes along x axis. Find H components at B (-1, 3, 2).   | 07    |  |  |  |  |
|  |                                    | OR  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Q.4  | (a)                                | Compare spherical and Cylindrical coordinate systems.   | 03    |  |  |  |  |
| Ch   | (D)<br>(C)                         | For magnetic vector potential $A = -r^2/2 a_7$ Wb/m calculate the   | 04    |  |  |  |  |
| 0  | (•)                                | total flux crossing the surface $\varphi = \pi/2$ , $2 \le r \le 4$ m, $0 \le z \le 4$ m.   |       |  |  |  |  |
|  |                                    |   |       |  |  |  |  |

|   | Q.5 | (a)<br>(b)        | What is smith chart? What are its uses?<br>Explain one of the impedance matching methods of transmission line.  | 03<br>04       |
|---|-----|-------------------|---|----------------|
|   |     | (c)               | Write short note on plane wave reflection at oblique incidences angles.   | 07             |
|   | Q.5 | (a)<br>(b)<br>(c) | Define and explain voltage standing wave ratio.<br>Define and explain hall effect.<br>What are the applications of transmission line? Write the equations<br>of transmission lines and their solutions in phasor form.<br>******* | 03<br>04<br>07 |
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