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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY MBA - SEMESTER 01-• EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2019

## Subject Code: 4519201

Subject Name: Management Accounting
Time:02:30 PM To 05:30 PM Instructions:

Date:14/05/2019
Total Marks: 70

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
Q. 1 Explain following terms in brief:
a) State accounting process.
b) What is depreciation?
c) Explain how outstanding expenses are treated in final account?
d) Importance of Debtors turnover ratio and Creditors turnover ratio for an investor.
e) Rule of debit and credit
f) How cost accounting differ from managerial accounting?
g) FIFO and LIFO method of inventory valuation.
Q. 2 (a) Give pro-forma of Corporate Profit and Loss Account and Corporate Balance sheet in Vertical
format.
(b) Enter the following transactions in the books of Supriya, the owner of the business.

2018
January 1 Commenced business with cash of Rs. 50,000
January 8 Purchased goods worth Rs.5,000 from Sarita on credit.
January 12 Neha Purchased goods worth Rs.4,000 from Supriya on credit.
January 18 Received a Cheque from Neha in full settlement of her account Rs.3,850. Discount allowed to her Rs. 150
January 20 Payment made to Sarita Rs.4,900. Discount allowed by him Rs.100.
January 22 Purchased goods for cash Rs.10,000.
January 29 Payment received from Kavita by Cheque.Rs 12000

## OR

(b) What is Accounting? Explain giving examples various accounting concepts and conventions
Q. 3 (a) What is meant by Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)? Differentiate between Indian

GAAP and IFRS.
(b) From the following Profit \& Loss Account and Balance Sheet of S Limited, calculate following Ratios
(1) Current Ratio (2) Liquid Ratio (3) Debt Equity Ratio (4) Proprietary Ratio (5) Gross Profit Ratio (6) Net Profit Ratio (7) Stock turnover.

Profit \& Loss Account for the year 31.03.2016

| Particulars | Rs | Particulars | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| To Opening Stock | 90,000 | By Sales | $9,00,000$ |
| To Purchases | $5,60,000$ | By Closing Stock | 90,000 |
| To Wages | $2,14,000$ |  |  |
| To Gross Profit | $1,26,000$ |  | $\mathbf{9 , 9 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{9 , 9 0 , 0 0 0}$ |  | $1,26,000$ |
| To Salaries | 16,000 | To Gross Profit |  |
| To Electricity | 10,000 |  |  |


| To Misc. Expenses | 10,000 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| To Depreciation | 30,000 |  |  |
| To Net Profit | 60,000 |  | $\mathbf{1 , 2 6 , 0 0 0}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{1 , 2 6 , 0 0 0}$ |  |  |

Balance Sheet as on 31.03.2016

| Liabilities | Rs. | Assets | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Equity Share Capital | $1,80,000$ | Fixed Assets | $3,90,000$ |
| Reserves and Surplus | $1,20,000$ | Stock | 90,000 |
| Secured Loans | $2,10,000$ | Debtors | $1,05,000$ |
| Creditors | 90,000 | Cash | 15,000 |
|  | $\mathbf{6 , 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{6 , 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |

OR
Q. 3 (a) What is depreciation and why it is provided? Also explain written down value method of depreciation.
(b) Suman company has the following inventory, purchases and sales data for August

Inventory
Inventory on 01-Aug 100 units @ 5
Purchased on 05-Aug 600 units @ 6
Purchased 11-Aug 300 units @ 8
Purchased on 23-Aug 400 units @9
Sold on 09-Aug 400 units
Sold on 18-Aug 500 units
Sold on 28-Aug 200 units
The physical inventory count on 31 Aug shows 300 units on hand. Apply WAM of Inventory Valuation to compute the value of closing inventory.
Q. 4 (a) A machine is purchased on $1^{\text {st }}$ January 2017 for Rs 5,00,000. Expenses incurred on it is Rs $1,00,000$.

It has 5 years of useful life and residual value at the end of the life will be $1,00,000$.Calculate the amount of depreciated for first year ending December 312017 if it is purchased on (i) $1^{\text {st }}$ January 2017 and (ii) 1st April 2017.
(b) From the following information prepare a Process account, Abnormal loss account and Normal loss account.
Input of raw material 950 units @ Rs 20 per unit.

Direct Material
Direct Wages
Production overheads
Actual Output $\mathrm{t} / \mathrm{f}$ to Process II
Normal loss
Value of scrap per units:

Rs 3960
Rs 6000
Rs 6000
840 units
10\%
Rs 8

## OR

Q. 4 (a) Write a note on CVP analysis. 07
(b) Mr. A furnishes the following data relating to the manufacture of a standard product during the month if January 2016:

Raw Material Purchased
Rs 15000
Opening Stock of Raw Material
Closing Stock of Raw Material
Direct Labour Cost
Machine Hours Worked
Machine Hour Rate
Carriage Inwards
Rs 1000

Administrative Overheads
Selling Overheads
Unit Produced
Opening Stock of Finished Products
Unit sold
Selling Price per unit
You are required to prepare:

1) Cost Sheet
2) A statement showing profit for the period.
Q. 5 From the following Ledger balance of Digital Co.Ltd, prepare a Balance Sheet of the company as on 31 st March 2018 as per Schedule VI of the Companies Act.

| Particulars | Debit <br> $(\mathbf{R s})$ | Particulars | Credit <br> (Rs) |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Equipment | $1,00,000$ | Plant | $2,50,000$ |
| Furniture | 50,000 | FD with Bank of Baroda | $1,25,000$ |
| $8 \%$ Debenture | $1,00,000$ | Provision for taxation | 45,000 |
| Public Deposit | $1,00,000$ | Loan from SBI | $1,25,000$ |
| Provision for workmen | 32,500 | Discount on issue of | 27,500 |
| compensation |  | Debentures( unwritten |  |
|  |  | off) |  |
| General Reserves | 20,000 | Bills Receivables | 60,000 |
| Cash at Bank | 8,500 | Bank overdraft | 37,500 |
| Equity Share Capital | $3,00,000$ | Secured deposits | 31,000 |
| Creditors | 29,000 | Goodwill | 45,000 |
| Advance salary to staff | 17,500 |  |  |
| Shares of TATA Co Ltd | 49,500 |  |  |
| Commission Receivable | 25,000 |  |  |

## OR

Q. 5 From the following balance sheet and other information, prepared a cash flow statement for the year $\mathbf{1 4}$ ended 31 March 2018(All figures are in Rs Million):

| Balance sheet as on | $31 / 3 / 2018$ | $31 / 3 / 2017$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| SOURCES OF FUNDS: |  |  |
| Paid up share capital | 300 | 250 |
| Share Premium | 50 | 0 |
| General reserve | 200 | 150 |
| Profit\& Loss Account | 75 | 50 |
| Loans | 275 | 200 |
| TOTAL SOURCES | 900 | 650 |
| APPLICATION OF FUNDS | 900 | 700 |
| Gross block | $(425)$ | $(350)$ |
| Less: Accumulated Depn. | 475 | 350 |
| Net Block | 100 | 150 |
| Investments | 250 | 100 |
| Net current assets( excl.cash and <br> bank balance) | 75 | 50 |
| Cash and bank balances | 900 | 650 |
| TOTAL APPLICATION |  |  |

Other Information"
a. During 2017-18, investments were sold at a profit of Rs 25 million. There has been no fresh investment in 2017-18.
b. Interest paid and interest received during 2017-18 was Rs 25 million and Rs 10 million respectively.
c. During 2017-18, interim dividend of Rs 20 million was paid

