Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER-II(NEW)EXAMINATION – WINTER-2020

Date: 29/Jan/2021 Subject Code: 3720217 **Subject Name: Soft Computing** Time: 02:00 PM To 04:00 PM **Total Marks: 56 Instructions:** 1. Attempt any FOUR questions out of EIGHT questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Define Soft Computing. Explain its importance. Compare Soft Computing with 07 0.1 Hard Computing. (b) Draw a flowchart and explain an Evolutionary Algorithm. 07 What is Unsupervised Learning? Discuss Kohonen's self organizing networks in 07 Q.2 **(a)** detail. Give problem statement of Travelling Salesman Problem (TSP). Explain 07 **(b)** Crossover operation for the solution of the same problem using Genetic Algorithm. Discuss various operations of fuzzy sets with example. 07 Q.3 **(a)** Discuss Roulette-wheel selection and Tournament selection methods in detail **(b)** 07 with example(s). Write the differences between Classical Algorithm and Genetic Algorithm. 07 0.4 **(a)** Explain different types of crossover methods in Genetic Algorithm with example(s). Enlist and explain various Artificial Neural Network architectures. 07 **(b)** 0.5 **(a)** Describe various encoding methods in Genetic Algorithm. 07 Explain Fuzzy if-then rules using example. 07 **(b) Q.6** (a) Explain Rank selection method with suitable example. 07 Write short note on 'Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System'. 07 **(b)** What is defuzzification? Describe any two methods of defuzzification. **Q.7** 07 (a) Enlist and explain various Hybrid Systems. 07 **(b)** (a) Define Supervised and Unsupervised Learning. Differentiate between AI and 07 **Q.8** ANN. (b) Explain Printed Character Recognition. 07
