## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY <br> ME - SEMESTER-1 (NEW) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2018

## Subject Code: 3710802 <br> Subject Name: Computer Aided Design <br> Time: 02:30 PM To 05:00 PM

Date: 02/01/2019

## Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full mark.
Q. 1 (a) Define homogeneous coordinate system also plot translation and rotational matrix in form of it. List various application of cad.
(b) A rectangle is formed by four points whose coordinates are: $\mathrm{A}(50,50), \quad \mathrm{B}(100$,
$50)$, $C(100,80) \& D(50,80)$. Calculate the new coordinate of the rectangle in reduced size using the scaling factor $S_{x}=0.5 \& S_{y}=0.6$.
Q. 2 (a) Explain B-Spline curve. Also state its major advantages.
(b) How to represent NURBS? Also represent conic section with NURBS.
(b) Briefly explain Bézier Curves07
Q. 3 (a) Briefly explain coons surface. ..... 07
(b) Explain surface of revolution with neat sketch. ..... 07

OR
Q. 3 (a) The parametric equation of a sphere with radius $R$ and center at point $P_{0}\left(x_{0}, y_{0}, z_{0}\right)$ is given by:
$\mathrm{x}=\mathrm{X}_{0}+\mathrm{R} \cos \mathrm{u} \cos \mathrm{v}$
$y=y_{0}+R \cos u \sin v$
$\mathrm{z}=\mathrm{Z}_{0}+\mathrm{R} \sin \mathrm{u}$
$-\pi / 2 \leq \mathrm{u} \leq \pi / 2$
$0 \leq \mathrm{v} \leq 2 \pi$
Find the implicit equation of the sphere.
(b) Find the equation of the ruled surface that covers the region R .


Q. 4 (a) Briefly explain three dimensional sketching.
(b) Draw 2D \& 3D figure for given basic feature
(a) Extrusion
(b) Sweep
(c) Rib
(d) Helix

## OR

Q. 4 (a) Briefly explain Top-down \& bottom up assembly approach 07
(b) Briefly explain WCS and MCS.

07
Q. 5 (a) Briefly explain boundary representation model of solid. 07
(b) Which level of continuity is required for curves having same torsion, same tangent, \& 07 same curvature? Define and explain point continuity.
Q. 5 (a) Draw \& state Boolean operation for part P \& Q
(a) $P \cup Q$
(b) $\mathrm{Q}-\mathrm{P}$
(c) $\mathrm{P} \cap \mathrm{Q}$

(b) Also explain IGES file general structure.

