

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, AHMEDABAD, GUJARAT**  
**COURSE CURRICULUM**

Course Title: Basics Mathematics  
(Code: 3300001)

Diploma Programmes in which this course is offered	Semester in which offered
Automobile Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, Ceramic Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Electronics & Communication Engineering, Environment Engineering, Fabrication Technology, Information Technology, Instrumentation & Control Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics Engineering, Metallurgy Engineering, Mining Engineering, Plastic Engineering, Power Electronics Engineering, Printing Technology, Textile Manufacturing Technology, Textile Processing Technology, Transportation Engineering	<b>First Semester</b>

### 1. RATIONALE

The subject is classified under Basic Sciences and students are intended to know about the basic concepts and principles of Mathematics as a tool to analyze the Engineering problems. Mathematics has the potential to understand the Core Technological studies.

### 2. LIST OF COMPETENCIES

The course content should be taught so as to understand and perform the Engineering concepts and computations. Aim to develop the different types of Mathematical skills leading to the achievement of the following competencies:

- i. **Apply the concepts and principles of mathematics to solve simple engineering problems**

### 3. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

Teaching Scheme (In Hours)			Total Credits (L+T+P)	Examination Scheme				Total Marks
				Theory Marks		Practical Marks		
L	T	P	C	ESE	PA	ESE	PA	100
2	2	0	4	70	30	0	0	

#### Legends:

**L**-Lecture; **T** – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; **P** -Practical;**C** – Credit;  
**ESE** -End Semester Examination; **PA** - Progressive Assessment.

#### 4. DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
<b>Unit – I Logarithm</b>	1.1 Solve simple problems using concepts of Logarithms	Concept ,Rules and related Examples
<b>Unit– II Determinants and Matrices</b>	2.1 Solve simultaneous equations using concepts of Determinants and Matrices	Idea of Determinant and Matrix, Addition/Subtraction, Product, Inverse up to 3X3 matrix, Solution of Simultaneous Equations(up to three variables)
<b>Unit– III Trigonometry</b>	3.1 Solve simple problems using concepts of Trigonometry	Units of Angles(degree and radian), Allied & Compound Angles, Multiple –Submultiples angles, Graph of Sine and Cosine, Periodic function, sum and factor formulae, Inverse trigonometric function
<b>Unit– IV Vectors</b>	4.1 Solve simple problems using concepts of Vectors	Basic concept of Vector and Scalar, addition & subtraction, Product of Vectors, Geometric meaning of Scalar and Vector Product. Angle between two vectors, Applications of Dot (scalar) and Cross (vector) Product, Work Done and Moment of Force.
<b>Unit-V Mensuration</b>	5.1 Calculate the surface area and volume of different shapes and bodies.	Area of Triangle, Square, Rectangle, Trapezium, Parallelogram, Rhombus and Circle Surface & Volume of Cuboids, Cone, Cylinder and Sphere.

#### 5. SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION TABLE WITH HOURS AND MARKS (THEORY)

Unit No.	Unit Title	Teaching Hours	Distribution of Theory Marks			
			R Level	U Level	A Level	Total
1.	Logarithms	03	4	4	2	10
2.	Determinants and Matrices	08	6	8	4	18
3.	Trigonometry	08	8	6	4	18
4.	Vectors	06	5	5	4	14
5.	Mensuration	03	3	3	4	10
<b>Total</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>70</b>

#### Legends:

R = Remembrance; U= Understanding; A= Application and above levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

## 6. SUGGESTED LIST OF EXERCISES (During tutorial hours)

The exercises should be properly designed and implemented with an attempt to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the competency.

S. No.	Unit No.	Exercises/Tutorial
1	1	Logarithms-Simple Examples related Definition and Rules
2		Examples on various types and Graphs
3	2	Determinants, Simple Examples on Matrix Addition/Subtraction and Product
4		Co-factors, Adjoint and Inverse of Matrix
5	2	Solution of Simultaneous Equation using 3X3 Matrix and its Applications
6	3	Practice Examples: Allied & Compound Angles
7		Practice Examples: Periodic functions, Sum/Diff and factor formulae, Inverse Trigonometric function etc.
8		Simple Graphs of Sine and Cosine Functions(Explain Spherical Trigonometry, if possible, for Applications)
9	4	Practice Simple Examples Vectors
10		Example related to Dot and Cross Products and Applications
11	5	Examples on Area
12		Surface Area & Volume and its Applications

Note: The above Tutor sessions are for guideline only. The remaining Tutorial hours are for revision and practice.

## 7. SUGGESTED LIST OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Following is the list of proposed student activities like: course/topic based seminars, internet based assignments, teacher guided self learning activities, course/library/internet/lab based Mini-Projects etc. These could be individual or group-based.

1. Applications to solve identified Engineering problems and use of Internet.
2. Learn MathCAD to use Mathematical Tools and solve the problems of Calculus.
3. Learn MATLAB and use to solve the identified problems.

## 8. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES

### A. List of Books

S.No.	Author	Title of Books	Publication
1	Anthony croft and others	Engineering Mathematics (third edition)	Pearson Education
2	W R Neelkanth	Applied Mathematics-I	Sapna Publication
3	S P Deshpande	Polytechnic Mathematics	Pune Vidyarthi Gruh Prakashan
4	Rudra Pratap	Getting Started with MATLAB-7	OXFORD University Press

**B. List of Major Equipment/ Instrument**

1. Simple Calculator
2. Computer System with Printer, Internet
3. LCD Projector

**C. List of Software/Learning Websites**

1. Excel
2. DPlot
3. MathCAD
4. MATLAB

You may use other Software like Mathematica and other Graph Plotting software. Use wikipedia.org, mathworld.wolfram.com Etc...

**9. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE:****Faculty Members from Polytechnics**

- **Dr.N.R.Pandya**, HOD-General Dept. Govt. Polytechnic, Ahmedabad
- **Dr N. A. Dani**, Lecturer, Govt. Polytechnic, Junagadh.
- **Smt R. L. Wadhwa**, Lecturer, Govt. Polytechnic, Ahmedabad
- **Shri H. C. Suthar**, Lecturer, BPTI, Bhavnagar
- **Shri P. N. Joshi**, Lecturer, Govt. Polytechnic, Rajkot
- **Shri P. T. Polara**, Lecturer, Om Institute of Engg. And Tech, Junagadh,
- **Smt Ami C. Shah**, Lecturer, BBIT, V. V. Nagar.

**Coordinator and Faculty Member From NITTTR Bhopal**

- **Dr. P. K. Purohit**, Associate Professor, Dept. of Science, NITTTR, Bhopal

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, AHMEDABAD, GUJARAT**  
**COURSE CURRICULUM**

Course Title: English  
(Code: 3300002)

<b>Diploma Programmes in which this course is offered</b>	<b>Semester in which offered</b>
Architectural Assistanship, Automobile Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, Ceramic Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Aided Costume Design & Dress Making, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Electronics & Communication Engineering, Environment Engineering, Fabrication Technology, Information Technology, Instrumentation & Control Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics Engineering, Metallurgy Engineering, Mining Engineering, Plastic Engineering, Power Elctronics Engineering, Printing Technology, Textile Designing, Textile Manufacturing Technology, Textile Processing Technology, Transportation Engineering	<b>First Semester</b>

### 1. RATIONALE

English language has become a dire need to deal successfully in the globalized and competitive market and hence this curriculum aims at developing the functional and communicative abilities of the students in English. Proficiency in English is one of the basic needs of technical students. A technician has to communicate all the time with peers, superiors, subordinates and clients in his professional life. Hence this course is being offered.

### 2. LIST OF COMPETENCIES

The course content should be taught and implemented with the aim to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the following competencies:

- i. **Communicate verbally and in writing in English.**
- ii. **Comprehend the given passages and summarize them.**

### 3. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

Teaching Scheme (In Hours)			Total Credits (L+T+P)	Examination Scheme				Total Marks
L	T	P		Theory Marks		Tutorial Marks		
3	2	0	5	ESE	PA	ESE	PA	150
				70	30	20	30	

**Legends:** L-Lecture; T – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; P - Practical; C – Credit; ESE - End Semester Examination; PA - Progressive Assessment.

### 4. DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes		Topics and Sub-topics
	Writing Skills	Speaking Skills	
<b>Unit – I Grammar</b>	1.1 Apply correct verb in the given sentence	1b. Use grammatically correct sentence in day to day communication	<b>1.1 Tenses</b> - Present Tense (Simple, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect Continuous) - Past Tense (Simple, Continuous, Perfect) - Future Tense (Simple)
	1.2 Distinguish among various Determiners	1d. Distinguish among determiners and apply correctly in communicative usage.	<b>1.2 Determiners</b> - Articles (A, An, The) Some, Any, Much, Many, All, Both, Few, A few, The few, Little, A little, The little, Each, Every.
	1.3 Use appropriate modal auxiliaries in a given expression	1f. Choose appropriate modals in situations where different modes of expressions are used.	<b>1.3 Modal Auxiliaries</b> Can, Could, May, Might, Shall, Should, Will, Would, Must, Have to, Need, Ought to
	1.4 Choose the correct verb for the given subject	1h. Use the correct verb depending on the subject in a sentence.	<b>1.4 Subject- Verb Agreement</b>
	1.5 Distinguish between Active and Passive structures. Apply correct model auxiliary in the given sentence.	1j. Apply the correct voice in formal communication	<b>1.5 The Passive Voice</b> Simple Tenses, Perfect Tenses And Modal Auxiliary Verbs
	1.6 Use appropriate preposition in a sentence	1l. Usage of correct preposition as per time, place and direction.	<b>1.6 Prepositions:</b> Time, Place and Direction
	1.7 Identify different connectors and their usage.	1n. Join words or sentences using connectors and bring out the desired meaning.	<b>1.7 Connectors:</b> And, But, Or, Nor, Though, Although, If, Unless, Otherwise, Because, as, Therefore, So, Who, Whom, Whose, Which, Where, When, Why.

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes		Topics and Sub-topics
	Writing Skills	Speaking Skills	
<b>Unit – II Comprehension Passages</b>	2.1 Formulate sentences using new words. 2.2 Enrich vocabulary through reading. 2.3 Write short as well as long answers to questions. 2.4 Express ideas in English in written form effectively	2e. Discuss the content of the passage/story in the class. 2f. Ask appropriate questions as well to answer them. 2g. Follow oral instructions and interpret them to others. 2h. Present topics effectively and clearly. 2i. Use dictionary, thesaurus and other reference books. 2j. Describe an object or product. 2k. Use correct pronunciations and intonations. 2l. Give instructions orally	<b>2.1 Comprehension Passages</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lincoln's Letter to His Son's Teacher (Abraham Lincoln)</li> <li>What we must Learn from the West (Narayana Murthy)</li> <li>Dabbawallas: Mumbai's Best Managed Business (Amberish K. Diwanji)</li> <li>Internet (Jagdish Joshi)</li> </ul> <b>2.2 Vocabulary Items:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Matching items (word and its Meaning)</li> <li>- One word Substitution</li> <li>- Phrases and idioms</li> <li>- Synonyms and Antonyms from given MCQs</li> </ul>
<b>Unit – III Short Stories</b>		3a Express ideas and views on given topics. 3b. Speak briefly on a given topic fluently and clearly. 3c. Participate in formal and informal conversations 3d. Recapitulate orally the facts or ideas presented by the speaker	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My Lost Dollar by Stephen Leacock</li> <li>The Snake in the Grass by R K Narayan</li> <li>A Day's Wait by Earnest Hemingway</li> </ul>
<b>Unit – IV Writing Skills</b>	4.1 Write letters and dialogues on given topics / situations.	4b. Face oral examinations and interviews	<b>4.1 Dialogue Writing</b> <b>4.2 Samples for Practice:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Meeting and Parting</li> <li>Introducing and Influencing</li> <li>Requests</li> <li>Agreeing and Disagreeing</li> <li>Inquiries and Information</li> </ul> <b>4.3 Letter:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Placing an order</li> <li>Letter to Inquiry</li> <li>Letter of Complaint</li> <li>Letter of Adjustment</li> <li>Letter seeking permission</li> </ul>
<b>Unit – V Speaking Skills</b>		5a. Follow correct pronunciation, stress and intonation in everyday conversation.	<b>For 28 hours of practical periods</b> , digital language laboratory is recommended to be established in every polytechnic. But as polytechnics currently do not have digital language laboratories practical periods will be engaged encouraging the students to speak as per the text taught in the class.

## 5. SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION TABLE WITH HOURS & MARKS (THEORY )

Unit Title	Teaching Hours 42+28	Distribution of Theory Marks			
		R Level	U Level	A Level	Total
Unit – I Grammar	14	8	8	9	25
Unit – II Comprehension Passages	07	4	6	5	15
Unit – III Short Stories	07	4	5	5	14
Unit – IV Writing Skills	14	3	6	6	15
Unit – V Speaking Skills	28	1			01
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>70</b>

**Legends:** R = Remembrance; U = Understanding; A = Application and above levels (Revised Bloom's taxonomy )

## 6. SUGGESTED LIST OF TUTORIAL EXERCISES

The tutorial exercises should be properly designed and implemented with an attempt to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the above mentioned competencies.

S. No.	Unit No.	Experiment
1	I	<b>Conversation</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introducing oneself</li> <li>2. Introduction about family</li> <li>3. Discussion about the weather</li> <li>4. Seeking Permission to do something</li> <li>5. Description about hobbies</li> <li>6. Seeking Information at Railway Station/ Airport</li> <li>7. Taking Appointments from superiors and industry personnel</li> <li>8. Conversation with the Cashier- College/ bank</li> <li>9. Discussing holiday plans</li> <li>10. Asking about products in a shopping mall</li> <li>11. Talking on the Telephonic</li> <li>12. Wishing Birthday to a Friend</li> <li>13. Talking about Favourite Sports</li> </ol>
2	II	<b>Presentation Skills</b> General Presentations pertaining to Unit I, II, III

## 7. SUGGESTED LIST OF PROPOSED STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Following is the list of proposed student activities like:

- course/topic based seminars,
- internet based assignments,
- teacher guided self learning activities,
- course/library/internet/lab based mini-projects etc.

These could be individual or group-based.



## 8. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES

### A. Text Book

Sr. No.	Author/s	Title of Books	Publication
1	Juneja & Qureshi	Active English	Macmillan

### B. List of Reference Books

Sr. No.	Author/s	Title of Books	Publication
1	Wren & Martin	High School English Grammar	S. Chand & Co. Ltd
2	M. Gnanamurali	English Grammar at Glance	S. Chand & Co. Ltd.
3	E. Suresh Kumar & Others	Effective English	Pearson
4	S. Chandrashekhar & Others	English Communication for Polytechnics	Orient BlackSwan
5	-	English Fluency Step 1 & 2	Macmillan
6	-	Active English Dictionary	Longman

### C. List of Major Equipment/ Instrument

- i. Digital English Language Laboratory
- ii. Computers for language laboratory software
- iii. Headphones with microphone
- iv. Computer furniture

### D. List of Software/Learning Websites

- i. <http://www.free-english-study.com/>
- ii. <http://www.english-online.org.uk/course.htm>
- iii. <http://www.english-online.org.uk/>
- iv. <http://www.talkenglish.com/>
- v. <http://www.learnenglish.de/>

**9. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE****Polytechnic Faculty Members**

- **Prof. K. H. Talati**, Govt. Polytechnic, Gandhinagar (Convener)
- **Ms. Almas Juneja**, Gujarat Technological University, Ahmedabad.
- **Shri. D. M. Patel**, Govt. Polytechnic, Ahmedabad.
- **Dr. Sonal K. Mehta**, Govt. Girls Polytechnic, Ahmedabad.
- **Shri. Bhadresh J. Dave**, Govt. Polytechnic, Rajkot.
- **Dr. Peena Thanki**, Govt. Polytechnic, Jamnagar.
- **Dr. Chetan Trivedi**, Govt. Engineering College, Bhavnagar.
- **Dr. Raviraj Raval**, Govt. Polytechnic, Rajkot.
- **Shri Vaseem Qureshi**, Vishwakarma Govt. Engineering College, Chandkheda, Ahmedabad.

**NITTTR Bhopal Faculty and Co-ordinator**

- **Dr. Joshua Earnest**, , NITTTR, Bhopal
- **Prof.(Mrs.) Susan S. Mathew**, NITTTR, Bhopal

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, AHMEDABAD, GUJARAT COURSE CURRICULUM

Course Title: Environment Conservation & Hazard Management  
(Code: 3300003)

Diploma Programmes in which this course is offered	Semester in which offered
Biomedical Engineering, Ceramic Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Environment Engineering, Fabrication Technology, Information Technology, Instrumentation & Control Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Textile Design, Transportation Engineering	<b>First Semester</b>
Architecture Assistantship, Automobile Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Electronics & Communication, Mechatronics Engineering, Metallurgy Engineering, Plastic Engineering, Power Electronics, Printing Technology, Textile Manufacturing, Textile Processing	<b>Second Semester</b>

### 1. RATIONALE

For a country to progress, sustainable development is one of the key factors. Environment conservation and hazard management is of much importance to every citizen of India. The country has suffered a lot due to various natural disasters. Considerable amount of energy is being wasted. Energy saved is energy produced. Environmental pollution is on the rise due to rampant industrial mismanagement and indiscipline. Renewable energy is one of the answers to the energy crisis and also to reduce environmental pollution. Therefore this course has been designed to develop a general awareness of these and related issues so that the every student will start acting as a responsible citizen to make the country and the world a better place to live in.

### 2. COMPETENCIES

The course content should be taught and implemented with the aim to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the following competencies.

- i. **Take care of issues related to environment conservation and disaster management while working as diploma engineer.**

### 3. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

Teaching Scheme (In Hours)			Total Credits (L+T+P)	Examination Scheme				Total Marks
				Theory Marks		Practical Marks		
L	T	P	C	ESE	PA	ESE	PA	100
4	0	0	4	70	30	0	0	

**Legends:** **L**-Lecture; **T** – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; **P** - Practical; **C** – Credit;  
**ESE** - End Semester Examination; **PA** - Progressive Assessment.

#### 4. DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
<b>Unit – I Ecology and environment</b>	1.1 Enhance knowledge about engineering aspects of Environment 1.2 Correlate the facts of ecology and environment A 1.3 assess the effect of pollution 1.4 List the causes of environmental pollution 1.5 State the major causes of air, water and noise pollution 1.6 Describe how industrial waste contaminates the land 1.7 Describe the effects of radiation on vegetables, animals	1.1 Importance of environment and scope 1.2 Engineering and environment issues 1.3 The natural system, Biotic and a-Biotic components and processes of natural system 1.4 Eco system, food chain and webs and other biological Systems, 1.5 Causes of environmental pollution 1.6 Pollution due to solid waste 1.7 water pollution, air pollution, the Noise as pollution, 1.8 Pollution of land due to industrial and chemical waste 1.9 Radiation and its effects on vegetables and animals
<b>Unit– II Sustainable Development</b>	2.1 Explain the concept of sustainable development 2.2 Justify the need for renewable energy 2.3 Describe the growth of renewable energy in India 2.4 Explain the concepts of waste management and methods of recycling	2.1 Concept of sustainable development, 2.2 Natural resources, a-biotic and biotic resources 2.3 Principles of conservation of energy and management 2.4 Need of Renewable energy 2.5 Growth of renewable energy in India and the world 2.6 Concept of waste management and recycling
<b>Unit – III Wind Power</b>	3.1 Describe the growth of wind power in India 3.2 State the differences between VAWTs and HAWTs 3.3 Explain the differences between drag and lift type wind turbines 3.4 Describe the working of large wind turbines 3.5 List the types of aerodynamic control of large wind turbines 3.6 Name the generators used in large wind turbines	3.1 Growth of wind power in India 3.2 Types of wind turbines – Vertical axis wind turbines (VAWT) and horizontal axis wind turbines (HAWT) 3.3 Types of HAWTs – drag and lift types 3.4 Working of large wind turbines 3.5 Aerodynamic control of large and small wind turbines 3.6 Types of electrical generators used in small and large wind turbines
<b>Unit – IV Solar Power</b>	4.1 Describe the salient features of solar thermal and PV systems 4.2 Describe a solar cooker and solar water heater 4.3 Describe the working of solar PV system 4.4 State the salient features of polycrystalline, monocrystalline and thin film PV systems	4.1 Features of solar thermal and PV systems 4.2 Types of solar cookers and solar water heaters 4.3 Solar PV systems and its components and their working 4.4 Types of solar PV cells 4.5 Solar PV and solar water heaters, rating and costing
<b>Unit – V Biomass energy</b>	5.1 State the different types of biomass energy sources 5.2 Describe about the energy content in biomass 5.3 Describe the working of simple biogas plant	5.1 Types of Biomass Energy Sources 5.2 Energy content in biomass of different types 5.3 Types of Biomass conversion processes 5.4 Biogas production

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
<b>Unit – VI Seismic Engineering and disaster management</b>	6.1 Explain the principles of seismic Engineering in design of structure 6.2 State the appropriate actions to be taken during disasters	6.1 Introduction of seismic engineering and its application civil engineering designs 6.2 Features of disasters such as Floods, Earthquakes, Fires, Epidemics, Gas/radioactive leaks etc. 6.3 Management and mitigation of above disasters

## 5. SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION TABLE WITH HOURS & MARKS (THEORY)

Unit No.	Unit Title	Teaching Hours	Distribution of Theory Marks			
			R Level	U Level	A Level	Total Marks
1.	Ecology and Environment	8	4	4	0	8
2.	Sustainable Development	10	4	5	1	10
3.	Wind Power	10	4	6	4	14
4.	Solar Power	10	4	6	4	14
5.	Biomass energy	8	4	4	2	10
6.	Seismic Engineering and disaster	10	6	6	2	14
	<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>70</b>

### Legends:

R = Remembrance; U = Understanding; A = Application and above levels (Revised Bloom's taxonomy)

## 6. SUGGESTED LIST OF EXPERIMENTS/PRACTICAL EXERCISES

Nil

## 7. SUGGESTED LIST OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES

- i. Prepare paper on various sustainable development
- ii. Make a report after gathering information the values of water, noise pollution and air pollution in your city/town and compare the values in other cities and towns in India with respect to environmentally acceptable levels
- iii. Prepare a paper on air and water pollution in an industry/institute
- iv. Undertake some small mini projects in any one of the renewable energies
- v. Visit an energy park and submit project on various sources of energy
- vi. Prepare powerpoint on clean and green technologies
- vii. Prepare a list of do's and don'ts applicable during disasters
- viii. Submit a report on garbage disposal system in your city/town.

## 8. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES

### A. List of Books

S. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication/Year
1	Renewable Energy Technologies	Solanki, Chetan Singh	PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2010
2	Ecology and Control of the Natural Environment	Izrael, Y.A.	Kluwer Academic Publisher
3	Environment Engineering and Disaster Management	Sharma, Sanjay K.	Luxmi Publications, New Delhi
4	Environmental Noise Pollution and Its Control	Chhatwal, G.R.; Katyal, T.; Katyal,	Anmol Publications, New Delhi
5	Wind Power Plants and Project Development	Earnest, Joshua & Wizelius, Tore	PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2011
6	Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies	Kothari, D.P. Singal, K.C., Ranjan, Rakesh	PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009
7	Environmental Studies	Anandita Basak	Pearson
8	Environmental Science and Engineering	Alka Debi	University Press
9	Coping With Natural Hazards, Indian Context	K. S. Valadia	Orient Longman
10	Engineering and Environment	Edward S. Rubin	Mc Graw Hill Publ.

### B. List of Major Equipment/ Instrument

- i. Digital sound level meters (to check noise pollution)
- ii. Digital air quality meter (to measure air pollution)
- iii. Digital handheld anemometer (to measure wind speeds)
- iv. Digital hand held pyranometer (to measure solar radiation levels)

### C. List of Software/Learning Websites

- i. [http://www1.eere.energy.gov/wind/wind\\_animation.html](http://www1.eere.energy.gov/wind/wind_animation.html)
- ii. [http://www.nrel.gov/learning/re\\_solar.html](http://www.nrel.gov/learning/re_solar.html)
- iii. [http://www.nrel.gov/learning/re\\_biomass.html](http://www.nrel.gov/learning/re_biomass.html)
- iv. <http://www.mnre.gov.in/schemes/grid-connected/solar-thermal-2/>
- v. <http://www.mnre.gov.in/schemes/grid-connected/biomass-powercogen/>

## 9. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

### Faculty Members from Polytechnics

- Prof. H.L.Purohit , HOD, Civil Engg. Dept. L.E.College. Morbi
- Shri. P.A.Pandya, LCE, Civil Engg. Dept, G.P , Himatnagar

### Co-ordinator and Faculty Members from NITTTR Bhopal

- Dr. J.P.Tegar, Professor Dept of Civil and Environmental Engg, NITTTR, Bhopal.
- Dr. Joshua Earnest, Professor and Head, Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engg, NITTTR, Bhopal

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, AHMEDABAD, GUJARAT**  
**COURSE CURRICULUM**

Course Title: Engineering Physics (Group-1)  
(Code: 3300004)

<b>Diploma Programmes in which this course is offered</b>	<b>Semester in which offered</b>
Automobile Engineering, Ceramic Engineering, Civil Engineering, Environment Engineering, Fabrication Technology, Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics Engineering, Metallurgy Engineering, Mining Engineering, Plastic Engineering, Transportation Engineering	<b>First Semester</b>
Chemical Engineering, Textile Manufacturing Technology, Textile Processing Technology	<b>Second Semester</b>

### 1. RATIONALE

As Physics is the mother of all engineering disciplines, students must have some basic knowledge on physics to understand their core engineering subjects more comfortably. Accordingly, in reviewing the syllabus, emphasis has been given on the principles, laws, working formulae and basic ideas of physics to help them study the core subjects. Complicated derivations have been avoided because applications of the laws and principles of physics are more important for engineering students.

As Physics is considered as basic science its principles, laws, hypothesis, concepts, ideas are playing important role in reinforcing the knowledge of technology. Deep thought is given while selecting topics in physics. They are different for various branches of engineering. This will provide sound background for self-development in future to cope up with new innovations. Topics are relevant to particular program and students will be motivated to learn and can enjoy the course of Physics as if it is one of the subjects of their own stream.

Engineering, being the science of measurement and design, has been offspring of Physics that plays the primary role in all professional disciplines of engineering. The different streams of Physics like Optics, Acoustics, Dynamics, Semiconductor Physics, Surface Physics, Nuclear physics, Energy Studies, Materials Science, etc provide Fundamental Facts, Principles, Laws, and Proper Sequence of Events to streamline Engineering knowledge.

**Note:- Teachers should give examples of engineering/technology applications of various concepts and principles in each topic so that students are able to appreciate learning of these concepts and principles.**

**Laboratory experiments have been set up keeping consistency with the theory so that the students can understand the applications of the laws and principles of physics.**

## 2. LIST OF COMPETENCIES

The course content should be taught and implemented with the aim to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the following competencies.....

### i. Apply principles and concepts of Physics for solving various Engineering Problems

## 3. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

Teaching Scheme (In Hours)			Total Credits (L+T+P)	Examination Scheme				Total Marks
L	T	P		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		
				ESE	PA	ESE	PA	
3	0	2	5	70	30	20	30	150

**Legends:** L-Lecture; T – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; P - Practical; C – Credit;  
ESE - End Semester Examination; PA - Progressive Assessment.

## 4. DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
<b>Unit – I</b>	1.1 Explain Physical Quantities and their units. 1.2 Measure given dimensions by using appropriate instruments accurately. 1.3 Calculate error in the measurement 1.4 Solve numerical based on above outcomes	<b><u>SI Units &amp; Measurements</u></b> 1.1 Need of measurement and unit in engineering and science, definition of unit , requirements of standard unit, systems of units-CGS,MKS and SI, fundamental and derived quantities and their units 1.2 Least count and range of instrument, least count of vernier caliper, micrometer screw gauge 1.3 Definition of accuracy, precision and error, estimation of errors -absolute error, relative error and percentage error, rules and identification of significant figures. (Numerical on above topics)
<b>Unit– II</b>	2.1 List Newton’s laws of motion 2.2 Differentiate among various forces in nature 2.3 Define inertia, momentum and impulse of force 2.4 State Newton’s laws of motion 2.5 State law of conservation of momentum 2.6 Solve numerical problems based on above topics	<b><u>Force and Motion:</u></b> Recapitulation of equations of motion, Newton’s Ist law of motion, Force, basic forces in motion, gravitational force, electrostatic force, electromagnetic force, nuclear force, Inertia, types of inertia (inertia of rest, inertia of motion, inertia of direction ), Momentum, Newton’s IInd law of motion, measurement of force using second law, simple problems on $F = ma$ and equations of motion, Impulse of force, Impulse as the product of force and time, impulse as the difference of momentum, examples of impulse, simple problems on impulse, Newtons IIIrd law of motion and its examples. Law of conservation of momentum, Statement, simple problems  (Numerical on above topics)
<b>Unit– III</b>	3.1 Comprehend the concept of elasticity and Define Stress, Strain and Elastic limit.	<b><u>General properties of matter</u></b> <b>3.1 Elasticity</b> Deforming force, restoring force, elastic and plastic



Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
	3.2 State Hooke's law. 3.3 Explain the term elastic fatigue. 3.4 Distinguish between Streamline and Turbulent flow 3.5 Define coefficient of viscosity. 3.6 Apply the principle of viscosity in solving problems. 3.7 State significance of Reynold's number 3.8 Explain terminal velocity. 3.9 Mention Stoke's formula. 3.10 Explain the effect of temperature on viscosity 3.11 Comprehend the phenomenon of surface tension and its applications. 3.12 Define surface tension. 3.13 Explain angle of contact and capillarity. 3.14 Solve problems related to surface tension.	body, stress and strain with their types. elastic limit, Hooke's law, Young's modulus, bulk modulus, modulus of rigidity and relation between them (no derivation), stress strain diagram. behavior of wire under continuously increasing load, yield point, ultimate stress, breaking stress, factor of safety. <b>3.2 Surface Tension.</b> Molecular force, cohesive and adhesive force, Molecular range, sphere of influence, Laplace's molecular theory, Definition of surface tension and its S.I. unit, angle of contact, capillary action with examples, shape of meniscus for water and mercury, relation between surface tension, capillary rise and radius of capillary (no derivation), effect of impurity and temperature on surface tension <b>3.3 Viscosity</b> Fluid friction, viscous force, Definition of viscosity, velocity gradient, Newton's law of viscosity, coefficient of viscosity and its S.I. unit, streamline and turbulent flow with examples, critical velocity, Reynolds's number and its significance, free fall of spherical body through viscous medium (no derivation), up thrust force, terminal velocity, Stokes law (statement and formula). (Numericals on Above topics)
<b>Unit- IV</b>	4.1 Distinguish between Heat and Temperature. 4.2 Explain modes of Transmission of heat and their applications. 4.3 Define heat capacity and specific heat of substances. 4.4 Explain temperature 4.5 List various temperature scales and convert among temperatures	<b>Heat Transfer</b> 4.1 Three modes of transmission of heat -conduction, convection and radiation, good and bad conductor of heat with examples, law of thermal conductivity, coefficient of thermal conductivity and its S.I. unit. 4.2 Heat capacity and specific heat of materials 4.3 Celsius, Fahrenheit and Kelvin temperature scales and their conversion formulae (Numericals on above topics)
<b>Unit- V</b>	5.1 Comprehend the concept of wave motion 5.2 Distinguish between transverse and longitudinal waves. 5.3 Define period, frequency, amplitude and wavelength 5.4 Explain principle of superposition of waves 5.5 Define resonance 5.6 Explain resonance. 5.7 State Formula for velocity of sound in air 5.8 Comprehend the Importance of Reverberation 5.9 State Sabine's formula and Factors affecting Reverberation time 5.10 Explain ultrasonic waves. Mention applications of	<b>Waves and Sound</b> Definition of wave motion, amplitude, period, frequency, and wavelength, relation between velocity, frequency and wavelength, longitudinal and transverse wave, principle of superposition of waves, definition of resonance with examples, Formula for velocity of sound in air and various factors affecting it <b>Ultrasonic Waves</b> Definition, Properties of ultrasonic waves Uses of ultrasonic waves. <b>Acoustics Of Building</b> Importance of Reverberation, Reverberation time, Optimum time of Reverberation, Coefficient of absorption of Sound, Sabine's formula for Reverberation time, Factors affecting Reverberation time and acoustics of building. (Numericals on above topics)

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
	ultrasonic waves	
<b>Unit– VI</b>	6.1 State Properties Of Light 6.2 Define various phenomena of light 6.3 State Snell’s law of refraction. 6.4 Explain importance and list applications of nanotechnology in engineering field	<b><u>Light and Nanotechnology</u></b> Properties Of Light, Electromagnetic spectrum, Reflection, refraction, snell’s law, diffraction, polarization, interference of light, constructive and destructive interference (Only definitions), physical significance of refractive index, dispersion of light  Introduction to Nanotechnology (Numericals on above topics)
<b>Unit – VII</b>	7.1 Define radio activity 7.2 Distinguish between Natural & Artificial radioactivity 7.3 State relation between Half Life, Average Life & Decay Constant. 7.4 Describe properties of Alpha, Beta and Gamma rays.	<b><u>Radioactivity</u></b> <b>7.1 Radioactivity</b> Definition, Natural & Artificial radioactivity, Units and Laws of Radioactivity, Half Life, Average Life & Decay Constant. <b>7.2 Radioactive Rays</b> Properties and uses of alpha particles, beta particles and gamma rays (Numericals on Above topics)

## 5. SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION TABLE WITH HOURS & MARKS (THEORY)

Unit No.	Unit Title	Teaching Hours	Distribution of Theory Marks			
			R Level	U Level	A Level	Total
1.	SI Units & Measurements	05	03	02	05	10
2.	Force and Motion	05	02	02	04	08
3.	General Properties of Matter	10	04	06	08	18
4.	Heat Transfer	04	02	02	02	06
5.	Waves and sound	07	04	04	04	12
6.	Light and Nanotechnology	07	03	03	04	10
7.	Radioactivity	04	02	02	02	06
	<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>70</b>

### Legends:

R = Remembrance; U = Understanding; A = Application and above levels (Revised Bloom’s taxonomy)

## 6. SUGGESTED LIST OF EXERCISES/PRACTICAL/EXPERIMENTS

The exercises/practical/experiments should be properly designed and implemented with an attempt to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the competency. Following is the list of exercises/practical/experiments for guidance.

S. No.	Unit No.	Experiment /Practical Exercises
1	1	Linear Measurement by Vernier calipers
2	1	Linear Measurement by Micrometer screw
3	3	Measurement of Surface tension
4	3	Measurement of Viscosity
5	3	Measurement of Young's Modulus
6	3	To determine Force constant with the help of periodic time of oscillations of spring
7	3	Measurement of specific gravity
8	6	To calculate refractive index of material of prism using spectrometer device.
9	4	Joule's mechanical equivalent of heat
10	4	Measurement of co-efficient of thermal conductivity
11	5	To study the relation between the length of a stretched string and the tension in it with the help of a sonometer.
12	6	To calculate SA/V ratio of simple objects to understand nanotechnology

Minimum 8 experiments/practical exercises should be performed from the above list

- Hours distribution for Physics Experiments :

Sr. No.	Description	Hours
1	An introduction to Physics laboratory and its experiments (for the set of first four experiments)	02
2	Set of first four experiments	08
3	An introduction to experiments (for the set of next four experiments)	02
4	Set of next four experiments	08
5	Mini project	06
6	Viva and Submission	02

## 7. SUGGESTED LIST OF PROPOSED STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Following is the list of proposed student activities like:

Laboratory based mini projects:

- To calculate acoustics of given class room
- To prepare models of Vernier calipers, micrometer screw gauge and travelling microscope

And many more Teacher guided self learning activities:

- To prepare a chart of applications of nanotechnology in engineering field
- To prepare models to explain different concepts

And many more Course/topic based seminars:

- Seminar by student on any relevant topic

## 8. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES

### A. List of Books

Sr No.	Author	Title of Books	Publication
1	Sears And Zemansky	University Physics	Pearson Publication
2	Paul G Hewitt	Conceptual Physics	Pearson Publication
3	Halliday & Resnick	Physics	Wiley India
4	G Vijayakumari	Engineering Physics, 4e	Vikas-Gtu Students' Series
5	Arvind Kumar & Shrish Barve	How And Why In Basic Mechanics	Universities Press
6	Ncert	Physics Part 1 And 2	Ncert
7	Giancoli	Physics For Scientists And Engineers	
8	H C Verma	Concepts Of Physics	
9	Gomber & Gogia	Fundamentals Of Physics	Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar

### B. List of Major Equipment/ Instrument

- 1.Redwood's Viscometer
- 2.Digital Vernier Calipers And . Digital Micrometer Screw Guage
- 3.Digital Travelling Microscope
- 4.Joule's Calorimeter
- 5.Searle's Thermal Conductivity Apparatus
- 6.Visible Light Spectrometer

### C. List of Software/Learning Websites

1. [www.physicsclassroom.com](http://www.physicsclassroom.com)
2. [www.physics.org](http://www.physics.org)
3. [www.fearofphysics.com](http://www.fearofphysics.com)
4. [www.sciencejoywagon.com/physicszone](http://www.sciencejoywagon.com/physicszone)
5. [www.science.howstuffworks.com](http://www.science.howstuffworks.com)

## 9. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

### Faculty Members from Polytechnics

- Dr. S. B. Chhag**, Lecturer in Physics, Science Deptt, Govt. Polytechnic, Rajkot
- Ku. B. K. Faldu**, Lecturer in Physics, Science Deptt, Govt. Polytechnic, Ahmedabad
- Shri D. V. Mehta**, Lecturer in Physics, Science Deptt, RCTI, Ahmedabad
- Shri S. B. Singhania**, Lecturer in Physics, Science Deptt, Govt. Polytechnic, Ahmedabad
- Dr. U. N. Trivedi**, Lecturer in Physics, Science Deptt, RCTI, Ahmedabad

### Coordinator and Faculty Members From NITTTR Bhopal

- Dr. P. K. Purohit**, Professor, Department of Applied Science, NITTTR, Bhopal

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, AHMEDABAD, GUJARAT**  
**COURSE CURRICULUM**

Course Title: Basics Engineering Drawing  
(Code: 3300007)

<b>Diploma Programmes in which this course is offered</b>	<b>Semester in which offered</b>
Automobile Engineering, Ceramic Engineering, Civil Engineering, Environment Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics Engineering, Metallurgy Engineering, Mining Engineering, Printing Technology, Textile Manufacturing Technology, Textile Processing, Transportation Engineering	<b>First Semester</b>
Chemical Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Fabrication Technology, Plastic Engineering	<b>Second Semester</b>

## 1 RATIONALE:

Engineering drawing is an effective language of engineers. It is the foundation block which strengthens the engineering & technological structure. Moreover, it is the transmitting link between ideas and realization. It is an attempt to develop fundamental understanding and application of engineering drawing. It covers knowledge & application of drawing instruments & also familiarizes the learner about Bureau of Indian standards. The curriculum aims at developing the ability to draw and read various drawings, curves & projections.

The subject mainly focuses on use of drawing instruments, developing imagination and translating ideas. Developing the sense of drawing sequence and use of drawing instruments effectively yields not only with productive preparation of computer aided graphics but also yields with effective industrial applications ranging from marking to performance of operations.

## 2 LIST OF COMPETENCIES:

The course content should be taught and implemented with the aim to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the following competencies:

- i. **Prepare engineering drawings manually with given geometrical dimensions using prevailing drawing standards and drafting instruments. .**
- ii. **Visualize the shape of simple object from orthographic views and vise versa.**

### 3. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME:

Teaching Scheme (In Hours)			Total Credits (L+T+P)	Examination Scheme				Total Marks
				Theory Marks		Practical Marks		
L	T	P	C	ESE	PA	ESE	PA	
2	0	4	6	70	30	40	60	<b>200</b>

**Legends:** L-Lecture; T – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; P - Practical; C – Credit; ESE - End Semester Examination; PA - Progressive Assessment.

### 4. DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Sub-topics
<b>Unit – 1</b> <b>ENGINEERING DRAWING AIDS</b>	1.1 Use drawing equipments, instruments and materials effectively.	1.1 Drawing equipments, instruments and materials. (a) Equipments-types, specifications, method to use them, applications. (b) Instruments-types, specifications, methods to use them and applications. (c) Pencils-grades, applications, types of points and applications. (d) Other materials-types and applications.
<b>Unit– 2</b> <b>PLANNING, LAYOUT AND SCALLING OF DRAWING</b>	2.1 Follow and apply standard practice as per bureau of I.S. for planning and layout 2.2 Choose appropriate scale factor for the drawing as per given situation	2.1 I.S. codes for planning and layout. 2.2 Scaling technique used in drawing.
<b>Unit– 3</b> <b>LINES, LETTERING AND DIMENSIONING</b>	3.1 Write annotations on a drawing where ever necessary. 3.2 Choose appropriate line and dimensioning style for a given geometrical entity.	3.1 Different types of lines. 3.2 Vertical capital and lower case letters. 3.3 Inclined capital and lower case letters. 3.4 Numerals and Greek alphabets. 3.5 Dimensioning methods. (a) Aligned method. (b) Unilateral with chain, parallel, progressive and combined dimensioning.

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Sub-topics
<b>Unit- 4</b>  <b>GEOMETRIC CONSTRUCTION</b>	4.1 Develop the ability to draw polygons, circles and lines with different geometric conditions.	4.2 Geometric construction related with line like bisecting a line, to draw perpendicular with a given line, divide a line, etc. 4.3 Geometric construction related with angle like bisect an angle, trisect an angle, etc. 4.4 To construct polygon. a: Triangle b: Square / Rectangle. c: Pentagon with special method. d: Hexagon with special method. 4.5 To draw tangents. 4.6 Geometric construction related with circle & arc.
<b>Unit-5</b>  <b>ENGINEERING CURVES</b>	5.1 Able to draw engineering curves with proficiency and speed as per given dimensions.	5.2 Conic sections. (a) Concept and understanding of focus, directrix, vertex and eccentricity and drawing of conic sections. (b) Using various methods, understand construction of : i. Ellipse. ii. Parabola. iii. Hyperbola. 5.3 Cycloidal Curves(Cycloid, Epicycloid, Hypocycloid) 5.4 Involutés. (a) Involutés of a circle (b) Involutés of a polygon 5.5 Spiral (Archimedean spiral only).
<b>Unit- 6</b>  <b>PROJECTION OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANES</b>	6.1 Draw the projection of points, lines and planes with different conditions. 6.2 Find out true shape and size of a inclined line or plane	6.1 Reference planes, orthographic projections. 6.2 Concept of quadrant. 6.3 1 <sup>st</sup> angle and 3 <sup>rd</sup> angle projection and their symbols. 6.4 Projection of points. 6.5 Projection of lines – determination of true length and inclinations for following cases. (a) Line parallel to one or both the plane. (b) Line perpendicular to one of the plane. (c) Line inclined to one plane and parallel to another. (d) Line inclined to both the planes. 6.6 Projection of Planes. (a) Types of planes. (b) Projection of planes parallel to one of the reference planes. (c) Projection of plane inclined to one reference plane and perpendicular to another. (d) Projection of planes inclined to both reference planes.  Note : Triangle, Square / rectangle, pentagon, hexagon and circle shape should be included in various plane problems.

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Sub-topics
<b>Unit- 7</b>  <b>ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS</b>	7.1 Draw the orthographic views of object containing lines, circles and arc geometry. 7.2 Interpret given orthographic views and to imagine the actual shape of the component.	7.1 Types of projections-orthographic, perspective, isometric and oblique: concept and applications. 7.2 Various term associated with orthographic projections. (a) Theory of projection. (b) Methods of projection. (c) Orthographic projection. (d) Planes of projection.  7.3 Conversion of simple pictorial views into Orthographic views. Illustrative problems on orthographic projection. 7.4 B.I.S. code of practice.  Note : (1) Problem should be restricted up to four views- Front view/Elevation, Top view/Plan and Side views only. (2) Use First Angle Method only.
<b>Unit- 8</b>  <b>ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS</b>	8.1 Draw the isometric view from orthographic views of object/s containing lines, circles and arcs.	8.2 Isometric axis, lines and planes. 8.3 Isometric scales. 8.4 Isometric view and isometric drawing. 8.5 Difference between isometric projection and isometric drawing. 8.6 Illustrative problems limited to objects containing lines, circles and arcs shape only.

### 5. SPECIFICATION TABLE WITH HOURS & MARKS (THEORY):

Unit No.	Unit Title	Teaching Hours	Distribution of Theory Marks			
			R Level	U Level	A Level	Total
1.	Engineering drawing aids.	0	00	00	02	02
2.	Planning, layout and scaling of drawing.	0	02	00	03	05
3.	Lines, lettering and dimensioning.	0	00	02	00	02
4.	Geometric construction.	3	00	03	07	10
5.	Engineering curves.	6	02	00	10	12
6.	Projection of points, lines and planes.	8	03	00	14	17
7.	Orthographic projections.	6	00	00	12	12
8.	Isometric projections.	5	00	02	08	10
	Total	<b>28</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>70</b>

#### Legends:

R = Remembrance; U = Understanding; A = Application and above levels.



**NOTES:**

**a:** If midsem test is part of continuous evaluation, unit number 4, 5 and 6 (For Unit 6, except projections of planes) are to be considered.

**b:** Ask the questions from each topic as per weightage of marks. Choice of questions must be given from the same topic.

**6. SUGGESTED LIST OF EXERCISES/PRACTICAL/EXPERIMENTS**

The exercises/practical/experiments should be properly designed and implemented with an attempt to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the competency. Following is the list of exercises/practical/experiments for guidance.

Ex. No.	Unit No.	Practical Exercises	Hours
1	1,2,3	<p><b>USE OF DRAWING INSTRUMENTS:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Teacher will demonstrate-               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a: Use of drawing instruments.</li> <li>b: Planning and layout as per IS.</li> <li>c: Scaling technique.</li> </ol> </li> <li>2. Draw following.               <p>Problem – 1 Drawing horizontal, vertical, 30 degree, 45 degree, 60 &amp; 75 degrees lines using Tee and Set squares/ drafter.</p> <p>Problem – 2 Types of lines.</p> <p>Problem – 3 Types of dimensioning.</p> <p>Problem – 4 Alphabets &amp; numerical ( Vertical &amp; inclined as Per I.S.).</p> </li> </ol>	14
2	4	<p><b>GEOMETRIC CONSTRUCTION:</b></p> <p>Drawing of set of lines with different conditions. (Two problems)</p> <p>Drawing Polygons. (Three Problems)</p> <p>Drawing circles and arcs with different geometric conditions and with line constraints. (Three problems)</p>	06
3	5	<p><b>ENGINEERING CURVES – I:</b></p> <p>Problem –1: Construction of ellipse using any two methods from arc of circle method, four centre method, rectangular method, eccentricity method and concentric circle method.</p> <p>Problem –2: Construction of parabola with any one method from rectangular method, tangent method and eccentricity method.</p> <p>Problem –3: Construction of hyperbola with any one method from eccentricity method and rectangular method.</p> <p>Problem –4: Construction of spiral. (Refer note c for dimensions).</p>	04
4	5	<p><b>ENGINEERING CURVES – II:</b></p> <p>Problem – 1: Construction of cycloid.</p> <p>Problem – 2: Construction of hypocycloid &amp; epicycloids.</p> <p>Problem – 3: Construction of involute (circle).</p>	04

		Problem – 4: Construction of involute (polygon). (Refer note c for dimensions).	
5	6	<b>PROJECTIONS OF POINTS AND LINES:</b> Draw projection of points-For 10 various conditions.(One problem) Draw projection of lines with different conditions. (Four problems) (Refer note c for dimensions).	06
6	6	<b>PROJECTIONS OF PLANE:</b> Draw projection of different planes with different conditions. (triangle, square / rectangular, pentagonal / hexagonal, and circular -one for each). (Four problems) (Refer note c for dimensions).	04
7	7	<b>ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS:</b> Draw Orthographic projections of different objects. (Two problems) (Draw four views of each object). (Refer note c for dimensions).	08
8	8	<b>ISOMETRIC DRAWINGS:</b> Draw isometric drawings from given orthographic views (Three problems) (Refer note c for dimensions).	10
9	All	<b>PROBLEM BASED LEARNING:</b> Given the orthographic views of at least three objects with few missing lines, the student will try to imagine the corresponding objects, complete the views and draw these views in sketch book.	-
10	All	<b>SCHOOL WITHIN SCHOOL:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain at least one problem for construction and method of drawing in sheet to all batch colleagues. Teacher will assign the problem of particular sheet to be explained to each batch student.</li> <li>• Each student will assess at least one sheet of other students (May be a group of 5-6 students identified by teacher can be taken) and will note down the mistakes committed by them. Student will also guide the students for correcting the mistakes, if any.</li> </ul>	-

**Notes :-**

- a: **Use both sides of sheet. For example, draw sheet number 2 on back side of sheet number 1, 4 on back of 3, and likewise.**
- b: Theory & practice should be in first angle projections and IS codes should be followed wherever applicable.
- c: The dimensions of line, axes, distances, angle, side of polygon, diameter, etc. must be varied for each student in batch so that each student will have same problems, but with different dimensions.
- d: The sketchbook has to contain data of all problems, solutions of all problems and student activities performed. Students' activities are compulsory to be performed.

- e: A hand out containing applicable standards from IS codes including title block as per IS standard should be given to each student by concerned teacher.
- f: For 40 marks Practical Marks ESE, students are to be assessed for competencies achieved. Students are to be given data for practical ESE to prepare drawings.

## 7. LIST OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES:

Following is the list of student activities to be performed by each student individually:

Activity No.	Details of student activity
1	Sketch the combinations of set squares to draw angles in step of $15^{\circ}$ . ( $15^{\circ}$ , $30^{\circ}$ , $45^{\circ}$ , $60^{\circ}$ , $75^{\circ}$ , $90^{\circ}$ , $105^{\circ}$ , $120^{\circ}$ , $135^{\circ}$ , $150^{\circ}$ , $165^{\circ}$ , $180^{\circ}$ ).
2	Solve all problems for all sheets number 1 to 8 in sketch book (with dimensions).
3	List the shapes you are observing around you in real life with place/item. (For ellipse, parabola and hyperbola).
4	Take two simple objects. Sketch isometric of them. Also draw orthographic projections of them (all views).
5	Take one circular shape. Assume one point on circumference and mark it. Roll that shape on flat and circular surface. Observe the path of point.
6	List at least two questions individually which you would like to ask for followings: a: Ellipse. b: Involute of circle. c: Perspective projections. d: Use of geometric constructions. e: Quadrants.

## 8. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:

### A. List of Books

Sr.No	Title of Books	Author	Publication
1	Elements of Engineering Drawing.	N.D. Bhatt	Charotar Publishing House, Anand.
2	Engineering Drawing.	P.J.Shah	S.Chand, New Delhi.
3	Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing.	W.J.Luzzadar	Prentice-hall of India Pvt. Ltd.-New Delhi
4	Fundamentals of Drawing.	K.R.Gopalkrishna	Subhash Publications, Bangalore.
5	Engineering Drawing	M.B.Shah, B.C.Rana	Pearsons.
6	Machine Drawing.	V. Laxminarayan & M.L.Mathur	Jain Brother, New Delhi.
7	Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing.	French & Vierck	McGraw-Hill

### B. List of Major Equipments/ Instruments :

- Models- full and cut.
- Set of various industrial drawings being used by industries-up dated.
- Drawing equipments and instruments for class room teaching-large size.
- Drawing board-half imperial size.
- T-square or drafter (Drafting Machine).

- Set squares ( $45^0$  and  $30^0-60^0$ )
- Protector.
- Drawing instrument box (containing set of compasses and dividers).
- Drawing sheets.
- Drawing pencils.
- Eraser.
- Drawing pins / clips.
- Roller scale

### C. List of Software/Learning Websites:

- [rgpv-ed.blogspot.com/2009/02/engineering-curves.html](http://rgpv-ed.blogspot.com/2009/02/engineering-curves.html)
- <http://www.slideshare.net/sahilsahil992/conic-section-1819818>
- <http://www.technologystudent.com/designpro/drawdex.htm>
- [http://www.engineeringdrawing.org/engg\\_curves/problem-3-8-engineering-curves/490/](http://www.engineeringdrawing.org/engg_curves/problem-3-8-engineering-curves/490/)
- <http://web.iitd.ac.in/~hirani/mel110-part3.pdf>
- <http://www.studyvilla.com/ed.aspx>
- [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a703\\_xNeDao](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a703_xNeDao)
- [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TCxTP\\_8ggNc](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TCxTP_8ggNc)
- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JpgFPZILTu8&feature=related>
- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o1YPja2wCYQ&feature=related>
- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dJyKV3Ay7vM&feature=fvwrel>
- E-learning package from KOROS.
- E-learning package from Cognifront.
- CD with book-Engineering drawing, M.B. Shah-B.S. Rana (Pearson).
- Computer based learning material published by KOROS.

## 9. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

### Faculty Members from Polytechnics

- **Prof.K. H. Patel**, Head Dept.of Mech., Engg., Dr. S. & S. Gandhi College of Engineering and Technology, Surat,
- **Shri.H. R. Sapramer**, Lecturer in Mech. Engineering, Dr. J.N.Mehta Government Polytechnic, Amreli.
- **Prof.A.M. Talsaniya**, Lecturer in Mech. Engineering, Sir Bhavsinhji Polytechnic Institute, Bhavnagar.

### Co-ordinator and Faculty Member from NITTTR Bhopal

- **Prof. Sharad Pradhan**, Associate Professor, Dept. of Mech. Engg., NITTTR, Bhopal.

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, AHMEDABAD, GUJARAT**  
**COURSE CURRICULUM**

Course Title: Computer Application & Graphics  
(Code: 3300012)

Diploma Programmes in which this course is offered	Semester in which offered
Ceramic Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Environment Engineering, Fabrication Technology, Mining Engineering, Plastic Engineering, Textile Manufacturing Technology, Textile Processing Technology, Transportation Engineering	<b>First Semester</b>
Automobile Engineering,	<b>Second Semester</b>

### 1. RATIONALE

This subject envisages making the student know the fundamentals of Computer Application. It will also helps the student to have hands on experience on different application software used for office automation like MS-Word day-to-day problem solving, in particular for creating business documents, data analysis and graphical representations. Computer Application & Graphics is a course where student will be able to write, Draw, Tabulate, Report, Store and Retrieve and also print on Computer using various Hardware and Software.

Moreover the market driven economy demands frequent changes in product design to suit the customer needs. With the introduction of computers the task of incorporating frequent changes as per requirement is becoming simpler. Some units in this course has been introduced at Diploma level in order to develop the skills in student so that they can generate various digital drawings as required using various CAD software.

### 2. LIST OF COMPETENCIES

The course content should be taught and implemented with the aim to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the following competencies.

- i. Use MS word software for word processing applications.
- ii. Use relevant software for drafting and editing 2D entities.

### 3. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

Teaching Scheme (In Hours)			Total Credits (L+T+P)	Examination Scheme				Total Marks
L	T	P		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		
L	T	P	C	ESE	PA	ESE	PA	100
0	0	4	4	0	0	40	60	

**Legends:** L-Lecture; T – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; P - Practical; C – Credit;  
ESE - End Semester Examination; PA - Progressive Assessment.

#### 4. DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
<b>Unit – I Basics of Computer System</b>	1.1 Describe computer hardware and software 1.2 Identify I/O devices 1.3 Describe functioning of CU ALU and memory unit 1.4 Differentiate various types of printers 1.5 Explain use of OS 1.6 Demonstrate various file handling operations	<b>Basics of Computer System</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept of Hardware and Software</li> <li>• Computer block diagram</li> <li>• Input Output unit</li> <li>• CPU, Control Unit, Arithmetic logic Unit (ALU), Memory Unit</li> <li>• Monitor, Printers: Dot matrix, Laser, Inkjet, Plotters, Scanner</li> <li>• System software and Application Software</li> <li>• Operating system concepts, purpose and functions</li> <li>• Operations of Windows OS.</li> <li>• Creating and naming of file and folders</li> <li>• Copying file, renaming and deleting of files and folders,</li> <li>• Searching files and folders, installation application, creating shortcut of application on the desktop</li> <li>• Overview of control Panel, Taskbar.</li> </ul>
<b>Unit– II Using MS - Word 2007</b>	2.1 Use basics text formatting features 2.2 Manipulate text 2.3 Use page Setup features 2.4 Use spell and grammar utility 2.5 Work with graphics/ clipart 2.6 Create and manipulate table 2.7 Use auto shapes and its formatting with text	<b>Using MS - Word 2007</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overview of Word processor</li> <li>• Basics of Font type, size, colour,</li> <li>• Effects like Bold, italic, underline, Subscript and superscript,</li> <li>• Case changing options,</li> <li>• Inserting, deleting, undo and redo, Copy and Moving (cutting) text within a document,</li> <li>• Formatting Paragraphs and Lists</li> <li>• Setting line spacing; single</li> <li>• Page settings and margins including header and footer</li> <li>• Spelling and Grammatical checks</li> <li>• Table and its options, Inserting rows or columns, merging and splitting cells, Arithmetic Calculations in a Table.</li> <li>• Working with pictures, Inserting Pictures from Files,</li> <li>• Using Drawings and WordArt; Lines and Shapes, Modifying Drawn Objects, Formatting Drawn Objects, options for Creating and Modifying a WordArt Object</li> </ul>
<b>Unit– III Creating digital drawings using a Computer Aided Drafting (CAD) Software</b>	3.1 Start Computer aided drafting software (AutoCAD). 3.2 Invoke commands in AutoCAD. 3.3 Set limits & Coordinate systems. 3.4 Use object selection methods. 3.5 Create basic & advance 2D	Introduction to Basic Draw Commands in any Computer Aided Drafting software like Auto CAD Power draft, Micro station: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• System requirement &amp; Understanding the interface.</li> <li>• Components of a CAD software window: Such as Title bar, standard tool bar, menu bar, object properties tool bar, draw tool bar, modify toolbar, cursor cross hair. Command window, status bar,</li> </ul>

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
	entities. 3.6Close & save your work	drawing area, UCS icon. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• File features: New file, Saving the file, Opening an existing drawing file, Creating Templates, Quit.</li> <li>• Setting up new drawing: Units, Limits, Grid, Snap,</li> <li>• Methods of Specifying points- Absolute coordinates and Relative Cartesian &amp; Polar coordinates.</li> <li>• Using Object Snap like Endpoint, Midpoint, Intersection, Center Point, Quadrant Point, Nearest, Perpendicular, Apparent Intersection</li> <li>• SNAP, GRID, OTRACK, LINE, PLINE, ARC, CIRCLE, Ellipse, DONUT, Polygon, Region, File Commands: New, Open, Templates Save, Exit,</li> <li>• Standard sizes of sheet. Selecting Various plotting parameters such as Paper size, paper units, Drawing orientation, plot scale, plot offset, plot area, print preview</li> <li>• Concept of model space and paper space.</li> <li>• Creating view ports in model space and creating floating viewport in paper space. Shifting from model space to paper space and vice versa</li> </ul>
<b>Unit – IV Editing &amp; viewing a Digital Drawing using a CAD software</b>	4.1Modify existing 2D entities. 4.2Use different arrays in existing 2D drawing. 4.3View given drawing entities properly. 4.4Enquire about various attributes of existing 2D entities.	Introduction to Basic Edit, Inquiry and display Commands in any Computer Aided Drafting software like Auto CAD Power draft, Micro station: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Copy, Rotate, Move, Erase, Mirror, Array, Trim, Break, Extend, Chamfer, Fillet</li> <li>• Zoom window, Zoom in-out, PAN</li> <li>• List, Dblist, Area, Massprop</li> </ul>
<b>Unit – V Advance editing of a digital drawing using a CAD Software</b>	5.1Use layers for proper management of drawings. 5.2Set properties of existing drawing entities as per requirement. 5.3 Able to dimension given 2D entities with perfection. 5.4Use Blocks effectively to create perfect drawings.	Introduction to Advanced Modify & other utility Commands in any Computer Aided Drafting software like Auto CAD Power draft, Micro station: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Properties, Line type, colour, line weight</li> <li>• Concept of Layers: Creating Layers, Naming layers, Making layers ON/OFF, Freeze-Thaw layers, Lock/Unlock Layers. Setting the properties of layers like Color, Line type, Line weight</li> <li>• Concept of Blocks: Local block, global block. Creating, inserting, redefining &amp; exploding blocks.</li> <li>• Concept of Hatch: Selecting Hatch pattern, Hatch styles, Hatch Orientations. Associative Hatch. Boundary Hatch, Hatching Object.</li> <li>• Dimensioning: Types of dimensioning: Linear-Horizontal, Vertical, Aligned, Rotated, Baseline, Continuous, Diameter, Radius, Angular Dimensions.</li> <li>• Dim scale variable.</li> <li>• Editing dimensions.</li> </ul>

Unit	Major Learning Outcomes	Topics and Sub-topics
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Text: Single line Text, Multiline text.</li> <li>Text Styles: Selecting font, size, alignment etc.</li> </ul>

## 5. SPECIFICATION TABLE (for theory)

There is no theory paper and hence specification table for theory is not applicable

## 6. SUGGESTED LIST OF EXERCISES/PRACTICAL/EXPERIMENTS

The exercises/practical/experiments should be properly designed and implemented with an attempt to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the competency. Following is the list of exercises/practical/experiments for guidance.

S.No.	Unit No.	Practical Exercises
1	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create and manage files and folder tree</li> <li>Use accessories utilities of windows OS</li> <li>Identify icons, processes going on, messages and interpretation</li> <li>Write given text using WORD software and beautify</li> <li>Plot and Print drawing, text on suitable paper</li> <li>Prepare report using stored text and drawing</li> </ul>
2	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Entering and editing text in document file.</li> <li>Apply formatting features on Text like Bold, Italics, Underline, font type, colour and size. Apply features like bullet, numbering</li> <li>Create documents, insert images, format tables Create and manipulate tables</li> <li>Students will prepare File for the above mentioned practical and assignments on individual basis.</li> <li>Students will collect photographs from internet which are related to field application of topics.</li> </ul>
3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Study of different types of drafting packages related to 2D e.g. AutoCAD, Power draft, Micro station.</li> <li>Creating a new folder in the computer for saving your practical work.</li> <li>Draw any three complicated 2D shapes using lines only following Absolute, Relative coordinate systems and object snaps.</li> <li>Draw Five problems on different geometrical shapes in AutoCAD software using Lines, Polylines, Polygon, Circles, Arcs, Ellipse AutoCAD commands.</li> <li>Construc a common templates for all the following assignments with institutes logo &amp; standard title block.</li> <li>Plot one drawing using above template and containing some 2D entities on suitable size of paper(A4).</li> </ul>
4	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>List different properties of entities made in above activity slot.</li> <li>Try viewing commands on entities made in above activity slot.</li> </ul>



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create drawing of three different Doors &amp; Windows (Elevations).</li> <li>• Create drawing of a modern Study table (Elevations).</li> <li>• Create drawing of a modern sofa Set (Plan).</li> <li>• Draw three problems with polar &amp; rectangular Arrays.</li> <li>• Create Top view of a circular and a rectangular Dining Table with six chairs using Polar and Rectangular array concept respectively.</li> <li>• Create plan &amp; elevation of a primary school building.</li> <li>• Create plan &amp; elevation of a medium size modular kitchen.</li> </ul>
5	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Convert above door, windows, Bed, Dinning table into Blocks and use these blocks in following activities.</li> <li>• Three problems on 2D entity generation, which involve the use of layers, blocks and hatching.</li> <li>• Dimensioning of above figures.</li> <li>• Create your own text style (individually)</li> <li>• Draw two sheets on template developed at serial no.-3 and Create a plan &amp; elevation of a Duplex Bungalow with following layers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basic civil structure</li> <li>• Water supply line</li> <li>• Electric supply</li> <li>• Toilet fittings</li> <li>• Furniture(using blocks)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

## 7. SUGGESTED LIST OF STUDENT ACCTIVITY

Teachers can decide on their own the list of student activities to promote the intereste of students in use of computers and develop the competencies

## 8. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES

### A. List of Books

Sr. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1.	R Taxali	Computer Course	Tata McGraw Hills. New Delhi.
2.	P. Nageswara Rao	AutoCAD For Engineering Drawing Made Easy	Tata McGraw Hill
3.	George Omura	Mastering AutoCAD	BPB publication
4.	Sham Tickoo	AutoCAD 2004	Galgotia Publications, New Delhi
5.	Devid Frey	AutoCAD 2000	BPB publication
6.	A. Yarwood	An Introduction to AutoCAD2000	LongMan
7.	Ron House	Using AutoCAD 2000	Prentice Hall
8.	Autodesk Inc.	Latest AutoCAD Manual	Autodesk Inc.

**B. List of Major Equipment/ Instrument**

- Computer System
- Printer
- Flat Bed Plotter A4 size

**C. List of Software/Learning Websites**

- Latest Educational Network version of Auto CAD Software
- MS Office

**9. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE****Faculty Members from Polytechnics**

- **Prof. H. L. Purohit**, Head of Civil Engineering Department, L. E. College, MORBI
- **Prof. B G RAJGOR**, HOD, Applied Mechanics Department , B & B Institute of Technology

**Coordinator & Faculty from NITTTR Bhopal**

- **Prof. Sanjay Agarawal**, Professor & Head Dept. of Computer Engg. & Application, NITTTR, Bhopal
- **Prof. Sharad Pradhan**, Associate Professor, Dept. of Mechanical Engg., NITTTR, Bhopal